

EMERGENCY SPENDING UNDER THE BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT:  
AN UPDATE  
(June 8, 1999)

The attached tables and figures update data that were originally provided in the December 1998 Congressional Budget Office (CBO) memorandum, *Emergency Spending Under the Budget Enforcement Act*. That memorandum analyzed trends in emergency spending since the enactment of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990. It included data for fiscal years 1991 through 1999 and in some cases provided comparative data for earlier years.

On May 21, 1999, the 1999 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act (Public Law 106-31) was signed into law. The attached tables and figures update those in the 1998 CBO memorandum to include the effects of that act. They also reflect the release of emergency appropriations that were contingent on an emergency designation by the President when the CBO memorandum was published but that have since been designated as emergencies and made available for obligation. The following tables and figures have been updated:

Table 1.	Overview of Emergency Spending, 1991-2000
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NOTE: This analysis was prepared by Ellen Hays and Sandy Davis of CBO's Special Studies Division. The data were provided by Priscilla Aycock of CBO's Scorekeeping Unit.

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AQI02-06-1103

Table A-4. Number of Accounts That Contain Emergency Funding Provided in Regular Appropriations, 1991-2000

Table A-5. Supplemental and Regular Appropriation Acts That Include Emergency Spending

CBO estimates that the 1999 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act provides about \$12.9 billion in emergency appropriations for fiscal year 1999 and nearly \$2 billion in emergency funds for fiscal year 2000. Of the amount provided for 1999, about \$9.3 billion is for defense programs and about \$3.6 billion for nondefense programs.<sup>1</sup> Most of the amount available for 2000 is for military pay and retirement.

The act includes emergency appropriations for a variety of purposes. It provides funds for military operations in Kosovo and Southwest Asia, refugee relief in those and other regions, assistance to Jordan and Central America, domestic and international relief for natural disasters (principally the tornadoes in Oklahoma and Kansas and Hurricane Mitch in Central America), and for other purposes.

Except for emergency spending for Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm (which was offset by foreign contributions), the 1999 act is the largest emergency supplemental enacted since the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 went into effect.<sup>2</sup> When combined with the \$21.4 billion in emergency appropriations that was provided in the Omnibus Appropriations Act for 1999 (Public Law 105-277), the 1999 emergency supplemental brings total emergency appropriations for the year to just over \$34 billion. That amount is more than three times the annual average of non-Desert Storm/Desert Shield emergency appropriations for the 1991-1999 period.

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1. Letter from Dan L. Crippen, Director, Congressional Budget Office, to the Honorable Jacob J. Lew, Director, Office of Management and Budget, May 26, 1999. This information is also available in "CBO's Current Status of Discretionary Appropriations" at [www.cbo.gov](http://www.cbo.gov).
  2. The largest previous emergency supplemental (Public Law 103-211) provided about \$10 billion in emergency appropriations and was enacted in 1994 for the Los Angeles earthquake and Midwest floods.

TABLE 1.

## OVERVIEW OF EMERGENCY SPENDING, 1991-2000 (By fiscal year)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>EMERGENCY SPENDING AMOUNTS</b> (Millions of Dollars of Budget Authority)										
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,846</b>	<b>16,168</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>5,051</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>34,356</b>	<b>1,881</b>
By Type of Spending										
Defense	44,387	7,527	642	1,509	2,529	982	2,077	2,861	16,845	1,838
Non-Defense	1,459	8,641	5,387	12,346	5,406	4,069	7,459	3,042	17,511	43
By Type of Appropriation										
Regular	1,000	314	878	1,901	1,704	487	2,122	313	21,444	0
Supplemental	44,846	15,854	5,151	11,954	6,231	4,564	7,414	5,590	12,912	1,881
By Type of Designation										
Designated	45,846	15,708	5,336	12,942	7,717	5,047	9,236	5,749	21,665	0
Contingent	0	460	693	913	218	4	300	154	12,691	1,881
<b>NUMBER OF APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS THAT CONTAIN EMERGENCY FUNDING</b>										
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>12</b>
By Type of Spending										
Defense	37	14	4	10	13	11	15	25	95	10
Non-Defense	6	79	55	52	35	50	95	35	119	2
By Type of Appropriation										
Regular	1	2	5	11	9	7	72	3	103	0
Supplemental	42	91	54	51	39	54	38	57	111	12
By Type of Designation										
Designated	43	85	55	55	45	60	107	56	128	0
Contingent	0	8	4	7	3	1	3	4	86	12

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office

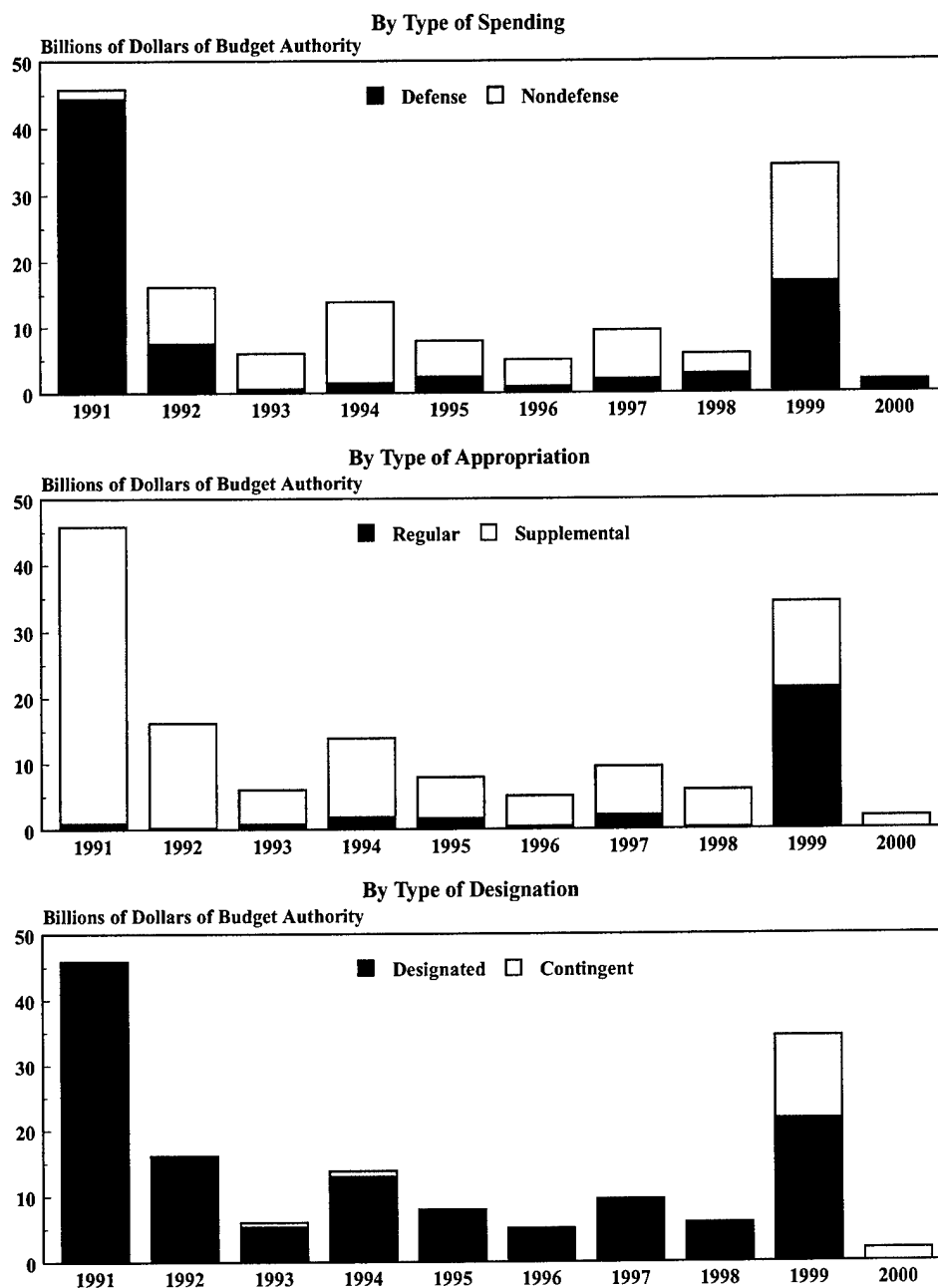
NOTE: Data are current as of June 3, 1999

TABLE 2.  
EMERGENCY SPENDING, 1991- 2000  
(By fiscal year, in millions of dollars of budget authority)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By Type of Emergency Designation:</b>										
Emergency	45,846	15,565	4,567	10,331	6,071	980	8,732	2,682	8,693	0
Contingent Emergency	0	460	693	913	218	4	300	154	12,691	1,881
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	143	769	2,611	1,646	4,067	504	3,067	12,972	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,846</b>	<b>16,168</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>5,051</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>34,356</b>	<b>1,881</b>
<b>By Appropriations Subcommittee:</b>										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	2,155	1,542	1,336	1,000	162	312	160	6,617	43
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	26	887	246	1,236	180	251	389	(30)	1,720	0
Defense	44,387	7,527	642	1,509	2,529	944	2,077	2,835	16,160	1,838
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy and Water Development	0	46	205	130	0	174	611	115	628	0
Foreign Operations	1,119	0	0	50	0	248	0	0	2,037	0
Interior	0	163	292	203	464	408	1,103	314	190	0
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	1,013	780	920	240	193	244	300	624	0
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	207	0
Military Construction	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	26	685	0
Transportation	0	146	131	1,740	(104)	300	988	304	656	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government	0	41	0	539	122	0	266	24	2,646	0
Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	314	4,190	2,191	6,192	3,504	2,333	3,546	1,855	2,186	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,846</b>	<b>16,168</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>5,051</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>34,356</b>	<b>1,881</b>
<b>By Agency:</b>										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	224	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	16	0	10	0	13	0
Department of Agriculture	0	2,155	1,713	1,539	1,464	367	938	220	6,725	35
Department of Commerce	0	165	175	158	103	26	76	0	5	0
Department of Defense (Military)	44,387	7,527	642	1,497	2,448	982	2,077	2,834	16,845	1,838
Department of Education	0	106	100	195	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	208	525	0
Department of Health and Human Services	0	407	595	675	240	193	247	300	617	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	314	208	420	1,208	222	50	250	250	150	0
Department of the Interior	0	163	151	0	0	212	474	52	81	0
Department of Justice	0	57	1	0	114	0	231	0	122	0
Department of Labor	0	500	85	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
Department of State	1,078	6	0	30	0	0	49	0	2,181	0
Department of Transportation	0	146	131	1,565	(76)	300	951	269	656	0
Department of the Treasury	0	37	0	0	44	0	153	24	363	0
Department of Veterans Affairs	0	100	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corps of Engineers	0	46	175	130	0	165	604	110	103	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Executive Office of the President	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,251	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency	0	3,825	1,735	5,139	3,282	2,283	3,300	1,605	2,036	0
General Services Administration	0	4	0	0	66	0	0	0	0	0
International Assistance Programs	67	0	0	559	12	248	0	28	1,340	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4)	0	0	0
Small Business Administration	0	659	70	1,090	0	225	22	0	101	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	2	2	0	0	158	3	11	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,846</b>	<b>16,168</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>5,051</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>34,356</b>	<b>1,881</b>
<b>By Originator:</b>										
President	44,846	8,064	4,541	9,606	5,897	857	7,518	2,666	13,705	0
Congress	1,000	8,104	1,488	4,249	2,038	4,194	2,018	3,237	20,651	1,881
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,846</b>	<b>16,168</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>5,051</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>34,356</b>	<b>1,881</b>

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office  
NOTE: Data are current as of June 3, 1999

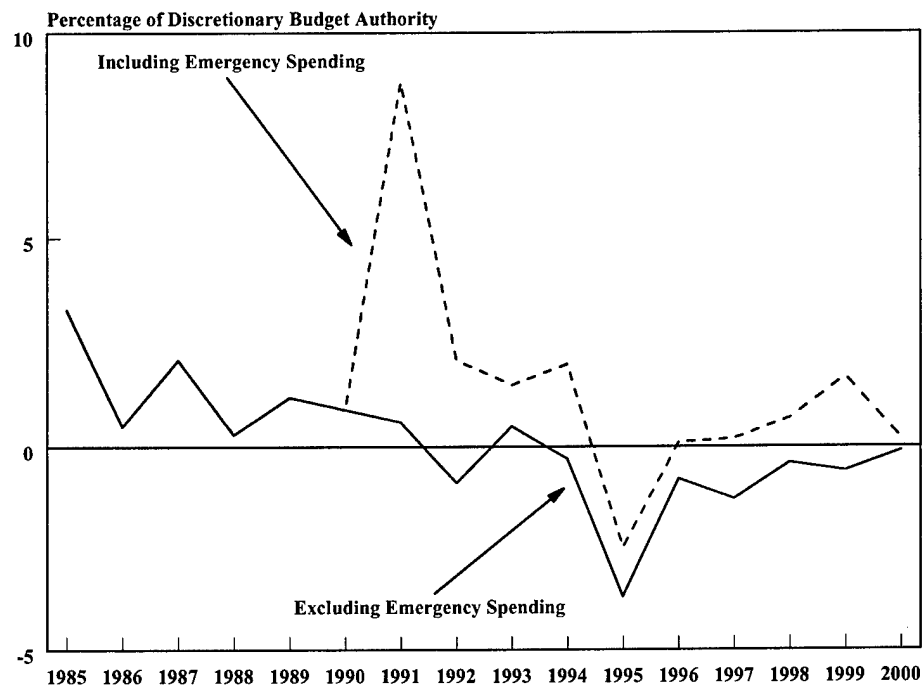
FIGURE 1. EMERGENCY SPENDING, 1991-2000



SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTES: Data are current as of June 3, 1999. The large amounts in 1991 reflect the costs of Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm.

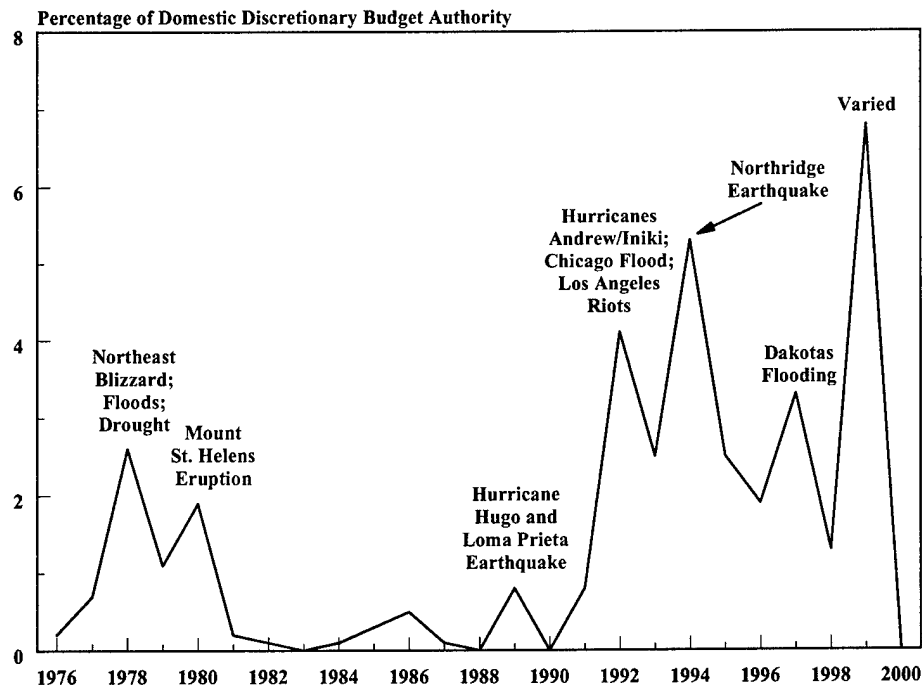
FIGURE 2. DISCRETIONARY SUPPLEMENTALS NET OF RESCISSIONS, 1985-2000



SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: Reflects supplementals and rescissions enacted through June 3, 1999. Does not include emergency spending enacted in regular appropriations.

FIGURE 3. SUPPLEMENTAL SPENDING FOR DISASTERS (1976-1990) AND DOMESTIC EMERGENCY SPENDING (1991-2000)



SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTES: The figure shows the disasters and emergencies that largely accounted for the spikes in spending.

Pre-1991 data are from Congressional Budget Office, *Supplemental Appropriations in the 1970s* (July 1981), and *Supplemental Appropriations in the 1980s* (February 1990). Post-1990 spending includes both regular and supplemental appropriations enacted as of June 3, 1999. All data exclude defense and international discretionary spending.

TABLE A-1.

**EMERGENCY SPENDING IN SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000**  
(By fiscal year, in millions of dollars of budget authority)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By Type of Emergency Designation:</b>										
Emergency	44,846	15,565	4,349	9,419	5,871	980	7,384	2,682	4,715	0
Contingent Emergency	0	146	33	610	0	4	0	14	7,738	1,881
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	143	769	1,925	360	3,580	30	2,894	459	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,846</b>	<b>15,854</b>	<b>5,151</b>	<b>11,954</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>7,414</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>12,912</b>	<b>1,881</b>
<b>By Appropriations Subcommittee:</b>										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	2,155	1,542	399	0	162	272	160	701	43
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	26	887	181	1,000	180	126	72	(30)	148	0
Defense	43,387	7,527	642	1,509	2,529	944	1,846	2,835	8,574	1,838
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy and Water Development	0	46	205	70	0	174	592	110	0	0
Foreign Operations	1,119	0	0	50	0	248	0	0	1,638	0
Interior	0	163	74	200	0	240	387	314	46	0
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	713	185	255	0	0	0	0	100	0
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military Construction	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	26	475	0
Transportation	0	146	131	1,740	(104)	300	699	304	200	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government	0	41	0	539	122	0	0	16	0	0
Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	314	4,176	2,191	6,192	3,504	2,332	3,546	1,855	1,030	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,846</b>	<b>15,854</b>	<b>5,151</b>	<b>11,954</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>7,414</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>12,912</b>	<b>1,881</b>
<b>By Agency:</b>										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Agriculture	0	2,155	1,546	599	0	250	340	220	707	35
Department of Commerce	0	165	110	157	103	26	72	0	0	0
Department of Defense (Military)	43,387	7,527	642	1,497	2,448	982	1,846	2,834	9,049	1,838
Department of Education	0	106	100	195	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	208	0	0
Department of Health and Human Services	0	107	0	10	0	0	3	0	100	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	314	208	420	1,208	222	50	250	250	(100)	0
Department of the Interior	0	163	100	0	0	161	323	52	39	0
Department of Justice	0	57	1	0	114	0	0	0	80	0
Department of Labor	0	500	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of State	1,078	6	0	30	0	0	0	0	524	0
Department of Transportation	0	146	131	1,565	(76)	300	669	269	200	0
Department of the Treasury	0	37	0	0	44	0	0	16	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs	0	86	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corps of Engineers	0	46	175	70	0	165	585	105	0	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Executive Office of the President	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency	0	3,825	1,735	5,139	3,282	2,282	3,300	1,605	1,130	0
General Services Administration	0	4	0	0	66	0	0	0	0	0
International Assistance Programs	67	0	0	559	12	248	0	28	1,174	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4)	0	0	0
Small Business Administration	0	659	70	855	0	100	0	0	0	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	2	2	0	0	30	3	9	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,846</b>	<b>15,854</b>	<b>5,151</b>	<b>11,954</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>7,414</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>12,912</b>	<b>1,881</b>
<b>By Originator:</b>										
President	44,846	8,064	4,349	9,594	5,897	857	6,914	2,666	7,014	0
Congress	0	7,790	802	2,360	334	3,707	500	2,924	5,898	1,881
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,846</b>	<b>15,854</b>	<b>5,151</b>	<b>11,954</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>7,414</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>12,912</b>	<b>1,881</b>

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office  
NOTE: Data are current as of June 3, 1999



TABLE A-2.

**EMERGENCY SPENDING IN REGULAR APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000**  
(By fiscal year, in millions of dollars of budget authority)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By Type of Emergency Designation:</b>										
Emergency	1,000	0	218	912	200	0	1,348	0	3,978	0
Contingent Emergency	0	314	660	303	218	0	300	140	4,953	0
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	0	0	686	1,286	487	474	173	12,513	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>By Appropriations Subcommittee:</b>										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	0	0	937	1,000	0	40	0	5,916	0
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	0	0	65	236	0	125	317	0	1,572	0
Defense	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	231	0	7,586	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy and Water Development	0	0	0	60	0	0	19	5	628	0
Foreign Operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	399	0
Interior	0	0	218	3	464	168	716	0	144	0
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	300	595	665	240	193	244	300	524	0
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	207	0
Military Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	210	0
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	289	0	456	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	266	8	2,646	0
Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	1,156	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>By Agency:</b>										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	224	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	13	0
Department of Agriculture	0	0	167	940	1,464	117	598	0	6,018	0
Department of Commerce	0	0	65	1	0	0	4	0	5	0
Department of Defense (Military)	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	231	0	7,796	0
Department of Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	525	0
Department of Health and Human Services	0	300	595	665	240	193	244	300	517	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	0
Department of the Interior	0	0	51	0	0	51	151	0	42	0
Department of Justice	0	0	0	0	0	0	231	0	42	0
Department of Labor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
Department of State	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	1,657	0
Department of Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	282	0	456	0
Department of the Treasury	0	0	0	0	0	0	153	8	363	0
Department of Veterans Affairs	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corps of Engineers	0	0	0	60	0	0	19	5	103	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Executive Office of the President	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,251	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	906	0
General Services Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
International Assistance Programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	166	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration	0	0	0	235	0	125	22	0	101	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	128	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>By Originator:</b>										
President	0	0	192	12	0	0	604	0	6,691	0
Congress	1,000	314	686	1,889	1,704	487	1,518	313	14,753	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>0</b>

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office  
NOTE: Data are current as June 3, 1999

TABLE A-3.

NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS THAT CONTAIN EMERGENCY FUNDING PROVIDED IN SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000  
(By fiscal year)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By Type of Emergency Designation:</b>										
Emergency	42	84	45	30	30	37	37	22	31	0
Contingent Emergency	0	6	2	5	0	1	0	3	76	12
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	1	7	16	9	16	1	32	4	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>By Appropriations Subcommittee:</b>										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	15	18	8	0	6	6	7	18	1
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	2	17	5	4	9	3	4	1	5	0
Defense	36	14	4	10	13	10	5	21	59	10
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy and Water Development	0	3	3	1	0	3	4	3	0	1
Foreign Operations	3	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	19	0
Interior	0	7	8	2	0	20	12	12	4	0
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	9	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military Construction	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	1	0
Transportation	0	9	3	4	2	2	3	3	1	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government	0	7	0	1	7	0	0	1	0	0
Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	1	10	10	16	8	5	4	3	3	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>By Agency:</b>										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Agriculture	0	14	16	8	0	10	6	12	19	1
Department of Commerce	0	6	3	4	3	2	4	0	0	0
Department of Defense (Military)	36	14	4	10	13	11	5	25	60	10
Department of Education	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Department of Health and Human Services	0	5	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1	4	4	5	5	1	1	2	1	0
Department of the Interior	0	7	8	0	0	17	11	7	2	0
Department of Justice	0	7	1	0	5	0	0	0	1	0
Department of Labor	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of State	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9	0
Department of Transportation	0	9	3	4	2	2	2	3	1	0
Department of the Treasury	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corps of Engineers	0	3	2	1	0	2	3	2	0	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Executive Office of the President	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency	0	6	2	5	3	4	2	1	2	0
General Services Administration	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
International Assistance Programs	1	0	0	2	1	4	0	2	13	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Small Business Administration	0	1	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>By Originator:</b>										
President	42	66	45	30	29	31	26	22	21	0
Congress	0	25	9	21	10	23	12	35	90	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>12</b>

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office  
NOTE: Data are current as of June 3, 1999

TABLE A-4.

**NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS THAT CONTAIN EMERGENCY FUNDING PROVIDED IN REGULAR APPROPRIATIONS, 1991-2000**  
(By fiscal year)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By Type of Emergency Designation:</b>										
Emergency	1	0	3	2	1	0	50	0	31	0
Contingent Emergency	0	2	2	2	3	0	3	1	10	0
Accepted Contingent Emergency	0	0	0	7	5	7	19	2	62	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>By Appropriations Subcommittee:</b>										
Agriculture and Rural Development	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	16	0
Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary	0	0	1	3	0	1	19	0	12	0
Defense	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	25	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy and Water Development	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	4	0
Foreign Operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
Interior	0	0	3	1	4	3	21	0	5	0
Labor, Health and Human Services	0	1	1	3	4	2	4	2	3	0
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Military Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	5	0
Treasury, Post Office and General Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	14	0
Veterans, Housing and Independent Agencies	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>By Agency:</b>										
Legislative Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Judicial Branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Department of Agriculture	0	0	2	4	5	2	6	0	16	0
Department of Commerce	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Department of Defense (Military)	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	35	0
Department of Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Department of Health and Human Services	0	1	1	3	4	2	4	2	2	0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Department of the Interior	0	0	1	0	0	1	13	0	4	0
Department of Justice	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	3	0
Department of Labor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Department of State	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	6	0
Department of Transportation	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0
Department of the Treasury	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	6	0
Department of Veterans Affairs	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corps of Engineers	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	0
Other Defense Civil programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Executive Office of the President	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
General Services Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
International Assistance Programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	0
Other Independent Agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	1	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>By Originator:</b>										
President	0	0	2	1	0	0	33	0	25	0
Congress	1	2	3	10	9	7	39	3	78	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>0</b>

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office  
NOTE: Data are current as of June 3, 1999

TABLE A-5. SUPPLEMENTAL AND REGULAR APPROPRIATION ACTS THAT INCLUDE EMERGENCY SPENDING

Public Law Number	Enacted	Short Title	Primary Purpose or Emergency
<b>Supplemental Appropriations</b>			
102-27	1991	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm
102-28	1991	Desert Shield/Desert Storm Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm
102-55	1991	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Refugee assistance in Kuwait
102-229	1992	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Desert Storm, Hurricane Bob, Western fires, Northeastern storms
102-302	1992	Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Los Angeles riots and Chicago flood
102-368	1992	Supplementals	Hurricanes Andrew and Iniki, Typhoon Operation Desert Storm
103-50	1993	Supplementals	Reprogramming of funds made available in P.L. 102-368
103-75	1993	Emergency Appropriations for Midwest Flood	Midwest flooding
103-211	1994	Emergency Supplemental Appropriations	Los Angeles earthquake and Midwest floods
103-306	1995	Foreign Operations Appropriations	International disasters, refugee assistance
104-6	1995	Emergency Supplementals and Rescissions	Emergency response fund
104-19	1995	Emergency Supplementals for Disasters, Antiterrorism Initiatives, and Rescissions	Disasters, antiterrorism initiatives
104-134	1995	Omnibus Consolidated Rescissions and Appropriations Act of 1996	Flooding, blizzards, other disasters
104-180	1996	Agriculture Appropriations	Droughts, Hurricane Bertha
104-208	1996	Omnibus Consolidated Appropriations Act	Hurricanes Fran and Hortense
105-18	1997	Supplementals for Recovery from Natural Disasters and Overseas Peacekeeping	Natural disasters, Bosnia
105-174	1998	Supplemental Emergency Appropriations	Natural disasters, peacekeeping
106-31	1999	Emergency Supplemental Appropriations and Rescissions	Kosovo, Hurricane Mitch, various others
<b>Regular Appropriations</b>			
101-511	1991	Defense Appropriations	Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm
102-139	1992	Veterans, HUD Appropriations	Veterans, operating expenses
102-170	1992	Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Low Income Home Energy Assistance
102-266	1992	Further Continuing Appropriations	Disaster loans
102-381	1993	Interior Appropriations	Fire fighting
102-394	1993	Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Low Income Home Energy Assistance
102-395	1993	Commerce, Justice Appropriations	SBA disaster loans (1992 supplemental)
102-396	1993	Defense Appropriations	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, commercial fishery
103-112	1994	Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Low Income Home Energy Assistance
103-121	1994	Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations	SBA disaster loans (1994 release)
103-138	1994	Interior Appropriations	Pest suppression
103-317	1995	Commerce, Justice, State Appropriations	SBA disaster loans (1994 supplemental and 1996 release)
103-327	1995	Veterans, HUD Appropriations	Transfers to community development grants (1994 supplemental)
103-330	1995	Agriculture Appropriations	Emergency water assistance
103-332	1995	Interior Appropriations	Fire fighting
103-333	1995	Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Public Health Service, Low Income Home Energy Assistance
103-335	1995	Defense Appropriations	Defense readiness (1994 supplemental)
104-122	1996	Further Continuing Appropriations	Bosnia/Herzegovina economic revitalization (1996 supplemental)
105-62	1998	Energy and Water Appropriations	North Dakota floods
105-78	1998	Labor, HHS, Education Appropriations	Low Income Home Energy Assistance
105-277	1999	Omnibus Appropriations	Varied

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: HUD = Department of Housing and Urban Development; HHS = Department of Health and Human Services; SBA = Small Business Administration.

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**D. Currently Applicable Classification Level:** Unclassified

**E. Distribution Statement A:** Approved for Public Release

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